

食物添加劑 消費者指南

The Consumer Guide
to Food Additives

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重要通告

此國際編碼系統是供標籤食物時一般參考之用，不可被視為可在本港合法使用的食物添加劑的名單。此國際編碼系統中有些食物添加劑的技術用途可能與本港食物法例的規定有異。有關食物添加劑法例的詳情，請參閱相關的本港食物法例。

Important Notice

This International Numbering System (INS) is intended for use as general reference for labelling purpose only. It should not be considered as a list of food additives permitted to be used in Hong Kong. Technological functions of some food additives in the INS may not be regarded as such under the food laws in Hong Kong. For detailed legal provisions governing food additives, please refer to respective food laws in Hong Kong.

序

爲使消費者能夠獲得更多資訊和選擇合適的食物，政府在二零零四年七月制定《2004年食物及藥物(成分組合及標籤)(修訂)規例》，規定食物業須標示預先包裝食物中使用的食物添加劑用途類別，以及其本身所用名稱或其識別編號。爲期三年的寬限期將於二零零七年七月九日屆滿。在本港出售的預先包裝食物必須提供這些資料。

這本小冊子易於使用，有助消費者識別預先包裝食物內的食物添加劑。有些人對某些食物添加劑敏感或有意避免進食某些食物添加劑，小冊子對他們尤其有用。希望這本小冊子會成爲大家購物時必備的錦囊！

食物環境衛生署署長
陳育德

Foreword

To provide consumers with more information and to facilitate them to make appropriate food choices, the food trade is required to declare the functional class and the full name or specific identification number of the food additives used in prepackaged food with the enactment of the Food and Drugs (Composition and Labelling) (Amendment) Regulation 2004 in July 2004. The three-year grace period will lapse on 9 July 2007 and such information should be provided on prepackaged food sold in Hong Kong.

This easy-to-use pocket-size booklet is designed to help consumers to identify the food additives used in prepackaged food. It is particularly useful for those people who are allergic to or would like to avoid certain kinds of food additives. I hope this booklet will serve as your useful companion during your shopping trips!

Eddy CHAN
Director of Food and Environmental Hygiene

食物添加劑消費者指南

背景

食物添加劑對食物工業十分重要，有助確保食物安全，改善食物的穩定性、味道、顏色、外觀及延長貯存期，從而減少浪費食物。許多食物添加劑都有特定名稱，這些名稱不少是冗長和複雜的。為方便消費者，食品法典委員會為食物添加劑編製了一套國際編碼系統，供國際間採用，以識別各種食物添加劑。

根據《2004年食物及藥物(成分組合及標籤)(修訂)規例》^註，香港出售的預先包裝食物應在標籤上詳列所用的食物添加劑。食物標籤應列明食物添加劑的準確名稱和用途類別，使消費者能掌握正確資料，知道食物究竟含有何種添加劑，以及每種添加劑的用途。

註：《2004年食物及藥物(成分組合及標籤)(修訂)規例》制定於二零零四年七月。為期三年的寬限期將於二零零七年七月九日屆滿。

食物添加劑的作用

不同的食物添加劑有不同的用途，其中不少添加劑可以：

- 使食物更美味可口
- 使加工食物的外觀更爲吸引
- 更有效地保持食物的質素或穩定性
- 保存食物，假若這是延長食物貯存期最可行的方法
- 提高食物安全
- 減少浪費食物

國際編碼系統的內容

「國際編碼系統」是一套供國際採用識別食物添加劑的系統，但系統內所列的化學物並非全部獲准在香港使用。在香港出售使用這些添加劑的食物仍受《公眾衛生及市政條例》（香港法例第132章）第V部分及其附屬法例規管。

國際編碼系統並不包括調味劑（flavour）、香口膠的基礎劑，以及特別膳食及營養添加劑。

國際編碼系統的編排方式及用法

食物添加劑的用途類別

爲方便標籤，食物添加劑的技術作用均按其用途類別來劃分，這些用途類別的名稱較具體地說明添加劑的用途，讓消費者較容易明白它的作用和含義。食品

法典委員會使用的用途類別共有下列的 23 種：

| | |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. 酸味劑 | 13. 麵粉處理劑 |
| 2. 酸度調節劑 | 14. 發泡劑 |
| 3. 抗結劑 | 15. 膠凝劑 |
| 4. 消泡劑 | 16. 上光劑 |
| 5. 抗氧化劑 | 17. 水分保持劑 |
| 6. 增體劑 | 18. 防腐劑 |
| 7. 色素 | 19. 推進劑 |
| 8. 護色劑 | 20. 膨脹劑 |
| 9. 乳化劑 | 21. 穩定劑 |
| 10. 乳化鹽 | 22. 甜味劑 |
| 11. 固化劑 | 23. 增稠劑 |
| 12. 增味劑 | |

食物添加劑一覽表

按編碼順序排列的「食物添加劑一覽表」分欄開列食物添加劑的識別編號、名稱及技術用途。

在食物添加劑名稱一欄，有些添加劑再以數字添標細分，例如 (i)、(ii) 等。舉例來說，薑黃 (100) 再分為 (i) 薑黃素及 (ii) 薑黃。加上添標並非是為標籤用途，而是識別不同規格的食物添加劑。由於「食物添加劑一覽表」會不時作出更新，如欲瀏覽最新的版本，請登入食物安全中心網頁（網址：<http://www.cfs.gov.hk>）。

鳴謝

承蒙食品法典委員會批准採用食物添加劑國際編碼系統中的資料，食物安全中心謹此鳴謝。

查詢

食物環境衛生署食物安全中心
傳達資源小組 (電話：2381 6096)

The Consumer Guide to Food Additives

Background

Food additives play an important role in food industry in ensuring food safety, enhancing stability and taste, improving colour and appearance, and prolonging storage life to minimise food wastage. Many food additives have specific names, which are often long and complex. For the benefit of consumers, the Codex Alimentarius Commission has prepared the International Numbering System for Food Additives (INS), which provides an agreed international numerical system for identifying food additives.

Under the Food and Drugs (Composition and Labelling) (Amendment) Regulation 2004^{Note}, prepackaged food sold in Hong Kong should declare details of the food additives used on their labels, both by their exact names and by their functional classes so as to provide consumers with accurate and meaningful information on the exact type of additives present and their functions in the food.

Note: The Food and Drugs (Composition and Labelling) (Amendment) Regulation 2004 was enacted in July 2004. The three-year grace period will lapse on 9 July 2007.

Functions of Food Additives

Different food additives have different uses. Some of them can be used to:

- Improve palatability of food
- Improve the appearance of processed food
- Improve the keeping quality or stability of food

- Preserve food when this is the most practical way of extending its storage life
- Improve food safety
- Minimise the wastage of food

Composition of the INS

The INS is an internationally agreed means of identifying food additives. Not all chemicals present in the INS are allowed to be used in Hong Kong. Their use in food for sale in Hong Kong is still subject to regulations prescribed locally in Part V of the Public Health and Municipal Services Ordinance (Cap.132) and its subsidiary legislations.

The INS does not include flavours, chewing gum bases, as well as dietetic and nutritive additives.

Layout of INS and its usage

Functional Class of Food Additives

For labelling purposes, the technological functions are grouped under more descriptive functional class titles, which are intended to be meaningful to consumers. Under the Codex, there are a total of 23 class titles and they are listed below:-

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Acid | 13. Flour treatment agent |
| 2. Acidity regulator | 14. Foaming agent |
| 3. Anti-caking agent | 15. Gelling agent |
| 4. Anti-foaming agent | 16. Glazing agent |
| 5. Antioxidant | 17. Humectant |
| 6. Bulking agent | 18. Preservative |
| 7. Colour | 19. Propellant |
| 8. Colour retention agent | 20. Raising agent |

| | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| 9. Emulsifier | 21. Stabilizer |
| 10. Emulsifying salt | 22. Sweetener |
| 11. Firming agent | 23. Thickener |
| 12. Flavour enhancer | |

List of Food Additives

The columns in the "List of Food Additives" in numerical order describe the food additives by identification number, name and technological function.

Under the column listing the names of the food additives, some additives are further subdivided by numerical subscripts, such as (i), (ii), etc. For example, Curcumins are subdivided into (i) Curcumin and (ii) Turmeric. These identifications are not for labelling purposes but simply to identify sub-classes which are covered by separate specifications. As the "List of Food Additives" would be updated from time to time, you may wish to visit the website of the Centre for Food Safety for the latest version. The address is <<http://www.cfs.gov.hk>>.

Acknowledgement

Grateful acknowledgement is made to the Codex Alimentarius Commission for allowing the adoption of the INS for food additives in this booklet.

Enquiries

Communication Resource Unit (Tel.: 2381 6096)
 Centre for Food Safety
 Food and Environmental Hygiene Department

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以下表格最後修訂於：
The table below was last updated on:
22-1-2008

按編碼次序排列 **In Numerical Order**

| 編號 No. | Food Additive | 食品添加劑 | Technological Function(s) | 技術用途 |
|-----------|--|-------------------|---------------------------|------|
| 100 | Curcumins | 薑黃素類；姜黃素類 | colour | 色素 |
| 100 (i) | Curcumin | 薑黃素；姜黃素 | colour | 色素 |
| 100 (ii) | Turmeric | 薑黃；姜黃；羌黃 | colour | 色素 |
| 101 | Riboflavins | 核黃素類 | colour | 色素 |
| 101 (i) | Riboflavin | 核黃素 | colour | 色素 |
| 101 (ii) | Riboflavin 5'-Phosphate, Sodium | 核黃素 5-磷酸鈉 | colour | 色素 |
| 102 | Tartrazine | 檸檬黃；酒石黃 | colour | 色素 |
| 104 | Quinoline Yellow | 喹啉黃；酸性喹啉黃 | colour | 色素 |
| 110 | Sunset Yellow FCF | 日落黃；日落黃FCF | colour | 色素 |
| 120 | Carmines; Cochineal; Carmine acid | 胭脂蟲紅；胭脂紅酸 | colour | 色素 |
| 122 | Azorubine; Carmoisine | 偶氮玉紅；淡紅 | colour | 色素 |
| 123 | Amaranth | 苋菜紅；雞冠花紅；藍光酸性紅 | colour | 色素 |
| 124 | Ponceau 4R; Cochineal Red A | 麗春紅4R | colour | 色素 |
| 127 | Erythrosine | 赤蘚紅 | colour | 色素 |
| 128* | Red 2G* | 紅2G* | colour | 色素 |
| 129 | Allura Red AC | 誘惑紅 AC；Allura紅AC | colour | 色素 |
| 131 | Patent Blue V | 專利藍V | colour | 色素 |
| 132 | Indigotine; Indigo Carmine | 靛藍；靛藍洋紅 | colour | 色素 |
| 133 | Brilliant Blue FCF; Brilliant Blue FD&C No.1 | 亮藍FCF；亮藍FD及C第1號 | colour | 色素 |
| 140 | Chlorophyll | 葉綠素 | colour | 色素 |
| 141 | Chlorophylls, Copper | 葉綠素銅 | colour | 色素 |
| 141 (i) | Chlorophylls, Copper complexes | 葉綠素銅絡合物 | colour | 色素 |
| 141 (ii) | Chlorophylls, Copper complexes, Sodium and Potassium Salts | 葉綠素銅絡合物，鈉鹽及鉀鹽 | colour | 色素 |
| 142 | Green S | 綠色S；綠S | colour | 色素 |
| 150a | Caramel I - Plain | 醬色I - 普通法 | colour | 色素 |
| 150b | Caramel II - Caustic Sulphite Process | 醬色II - 苛性亞硫酸法 | colour | 色素 |
| 150c | Caramel III - Ammonia Process | 醬色III - 氨法 | colour | 色素 |
| 150d | Caramel IV - Sulphite Ammonia Process | 醬色IV - 亞硫酸銨法 | colour | 色素 |
| 151 | Brilliant Black; Black PN; Brilliant Black BN | 亮黑；黑PN；亮黑BN | colour | 色素 |
| 153 | Vegetable Carbon; Vegetable Black | 植物碳；木炭 | colour | 色素 |
| 154 | Brown FK | 棕色FK；棕FK | colour | 色素 |
| 155 | Brown HT; Chocolate Brown HT | 棕色HT；朱古力棕HT | colour | 色素 |
| 160a | Carotenes | 胡蘿蔔素類 | colour | 色素 |
| 160a (i) | Carotenes, beta-, (Synthetic) | β -胡蘿蔔素(合成) | colour | 色素 |
| 160a (ii) | Carotenes, beta-, Natural Extracts | 胡蘿蔔素天然提取物 | colour | 色素 |
| 160b | Annatto; Bixin; Norbixin | 胭脂樹橙；紅木素；降紅木素 | colour | 色素 |
| 160c | Paprika Oleoresin | 辣椒油樹脂 | colour | 色素 |

* 根據最新的研究結果，政府已建議業界停用紅 2G。

* Based on the latest research, the Government had recommended that the trade should stop using Red 2G.

| 編號 No. | Food Additive | 食品添加劑 | Technological Function(s) | 技術用途 |
|-----------|--|---|--|-------------------|
| 160d | Lycopene | 番茄紅素 | colour | 色素 |
| 160e | Beta-apo-8'-carotenal | β -衍-8'-胡蘿蔔醛 | colour | 色素 |
| 160f | Beta-apo-8'-carotenoic acid, Methyl or Ethyl Ester | β -衍-8'-胡蘿蔔酸甲酯或 β 衍-8'-胡蘿蔔酸乙酯 | colour | 色素 |
| 161b | Luteins | 葉黃素 | colour | 色素 |
| 161g | Canthaxanthin | 斑蝥黃質 | colour | 色素 |
| 162 | Beet Red | 甜菜紅 | colour | 色素 |
| 163 | Anthocyanins | 花色素苷類 | colour | 色素 |
| 163 (i) | Anthocyanins | 花色素苷類 | colour | 色素 |
| 163 (ii) | Grape Skin Extract | 葡萄皮提取物 | colour | 色素 |
| 163 (iii) | Blackcurrant Extract | 黑醋栗提取物; 黑加侖子提取物 | colour | 色素 |
| 163 (iv) | Purple Corn Colour | 紫玉米色素 | colour | 色素 |
| 163 (v) | Red Cabbage Colour | 紅球甘藍色素; 卷心菜紅色素 | colour | 色素 |
| 164 | Gardenia Yellow | 梔子黃 | colour | 色素 |
| 170 | Calcium Carbonates | 碳酸鈣類 | anticaking agent, stabilizer | 抗結劑, 穩定劑 |
| 170 (i) | Calcium Carbonate | 碳酸鈣 | anticaking agent, stabilizer, acidity regulator | 抗結劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑 |
| 170 (ii) | Calcium Hydrogen Carbonate | 碳酸氫鈣 | anticaking agent, stabilizer, acidity regulator | 抗結劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑 |
| 171 | Titanium Dioxide | 二氧化鈦 | colour | 色素 |
| 172 | Iron Oxides | 氧化鐵類 | colour | 色素 |
| 172 (i) | Iron Oxide, Black | 氧化鐵黑 | colour | 色素 |
| 172 (ii) | Iron Oxide, Red | 氧化鐵紅 | colour | 色素 |
| 172 (iii) | Iron Oxide, Yellow | 氧化鐵黃 | colour | 色素 |
| 173 | Aluminium | 鋁 | colour | 色素 |
| 174 | Silver | 銀 | colour | 色素 |
| 175 | Gold (Metallic) | 金 | colour | 色素 |
| 180 | Lithol Rubine BK | 立素玉紅BK; 立素玉紅BK | colour | 色素 |
| 181 | Tannins, Food Grade | 食品級單寧 | colour, emulsifier, stabilizer, thickener | 色素, 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 200 | Sorbic Acid | 山梨酸 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 201 | Sodium Sorbate | 山梨酸鈉 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 202 | Potassium Sorbate | 山梨酸鉀 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 203 | Calcium Sorbate | 山梨酸鈣 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 210 | Benzoic Acid | 苯甲酸 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 211 | Sodium Benzoate | 苯甲酸鈉 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 212 | Potassium Benzoate | 苯甲酸鉀 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 213 | Calcium Benzoate | 苯甲酸鈣 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 214 | Ethyl p-Hydroxybenzoate | 對羥基苯甲酸乙酯 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 215 | Sodium Ethyl p-Hydroxybenzoate | 對羥基苯甲酸乙酯鈉 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 216 | Propyl p-Hydroxybenzoate | 對羥基苯甲酸丙酯 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 217 | Sodium Propyl p-Hydroxybenzoate | 對羥基苯甲酸丙酯鈉 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 218 | Methyl p-Hydroxybenzoate | 對羥基苯甲酸甲酯 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 219 | Sodium Methyl p-Hydroxybenzoate | 對羥基苯甲酸甲酯鈉 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 220 | Sulphur Dioxide | 二氧化硫 | preservative, antioxidant | 防腐劑, 抗氧化劑 |
| 221 | Sodium Sulphite | 亞硫酸鈉 | preservative, antioxidant | 防腐劑, 抗氧化劑 |
| 222 | Sodium Hydrogen Sulphite | 亞硫酸氫鈉 | preservative, antioxidant | 防腐劑, 抗氧化劑 |
| 223 | Sodium Metabisulphite | 偏亞硫酸鈉; 焦亞硫酸鈉 | preservative, flour treatment agent, antioxidant | 防腐劑, 麵粉處理劑, 抗氧化劑 |
| 224 | Potassium Metabisulphite | 偏亞硫酸鉀; 一縮二亞硫酸鉀 | preservative, antioxidant | 防腐劑, 抗氧化劑 |
| 225 | Potassium Sulphite | 亞硫酸鉀 | preservative, antioxidant | 防腐劑, 抗氧化劑 |
| 226 | Calcium Sulphite | 亞硫酸鈣 | preservative, antioxidant | 防腐劑, 抗氧化劑 |
| 227 | Calcium Hydrogen Sulphite | 亞硫酸氫鈣 | preservative, antioxidant | 防腐劑, 抗氧化劑 |
| 230 | Diphenyl | 聯二苯; 二苯基 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 231 | Ortho-Phenylphenol | 鄰苯基苯酚; 鄰-苯酚 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 232 | Sodium o-Phenylphenol; Sodium ortho-Phenylphenol | 鄰苯基苯酚鈉; 鄰-苯酚鈉 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 234 | Nisin | 尼生素; 乳鏈菌肽 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 249 | Potassium Nitrite | 亞硝酸鉀 | preservative, colour retention agent | 防腐劑, 護色劑 |
| 250 | Sodium Nitrite | 亞硝酸鈉 | preservative, colour retention agent | 防腐劑, 護色劑 |

| 編號 No. | Food Additive | 食品添加劑 | Technological Function(s) | 技術用途 |
|----------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|
| 251 | Sodium Nitrate | 硝酸鈉 | preservative, colour retention agent | 防腐劑, 護色劑 |
| 252 | Potassium Nitrate | 硝酸鉀 | preservative, colour retention agent | 防腐劑, 護色劑 |
| 260 | Acetic Acid (Glacial) | 冰乙酸 | preservative, acidity regulator | 防腐劑, 酸度調節劑 |
| 261 | Potassium Acetates | 乙酸鉀類 | preservative, acidity regulator | 防腐劑, 酸度調節劑 |
| 261 (i) | Potassium Acetate | 乙酸鉀 | preservative, acidity regulator | 防腐劑, 酸度調節劑 |
| 261 (ii) | Potassium Diacetate | 雙乙酸鉀 | preservative, acidity regulator | 防腐劑, 酸度調節劑 |
| 262 | Sodium Acetates | 乙酸钠類 | preservative, acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt | 防腐劑, 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 262(i) | Sodium Acetate | 乙酸钠 | preservative, acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt | 防腐劑, 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 262 (ii) | Sodium Diacetate | 雙乙酸钠 | preservative, acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt | 防腐劑, 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 263 | Calcium Acetate | 乙酸鈣 | preservative, stabilizer, acidity regulator | 防腐劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑 |
| 264 | Ammonium Acetate | 乙酸銨 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 265 | Dehydroacetic Acid | 脫氫醋酸 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 266 | Sodium Dehydroacetate | 脫氫醋酸鈉 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 270 | Lactic Acid (L-, D-, and DL-) | (L-, D- 和 DL-) 乳酸 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 280 | Propionic Acid | 丙酸 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 281 | Sodium Propionate | 丙酸钠 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 282 | Calcium Propionate | 丙酸鈣 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 283 | Potassium Propionate | 丙酸鉀 | preservative | 防腐劑 |
| 290 | Carbon Dioxide | 二氧化碳 | carbonating agent, packing gas | 碳酸充氣劑, 填充氣 |
| 296 | Malic Acid (DL-) | (DL-) 蘋果酸 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 297 | Fumaric Acid | 富馬酸 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 300 | Ascorbic Acid (L-) | (L-) 抗壞血酸 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 301 | Sodium Ascorbate | 抗壞血酸鈉 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 302 | Calcium Ascorbate | 抗壞血酸鈣 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 303 | Potassium Ascorbate | 抗壞血酸鉀 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 304 | Ascorbyl Palmitate | 抗壞血酸棕櫚酸酯 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 305 | Ascorbyl Stearate | 抗壞血酸硬脂酸酯 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 306 | Mixed Tocopherols Concentrate | 混合生育酚濃縮物 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 307 | Tocopherol, alpha- | α -生育酚 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 308 | Synthetic Gamma- Tocopherol | 合成 γ -生育酚 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 309 | Synthetic Delta- Tocopherol | 合成 δ -生育酚 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 310 | Propyl Gallate | 丙基鞣酸鹽; 沒食子酸丙酯 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 311 | Octyl Gallate | 辛基鞣酸鹽; 沒食子酸辛酯 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 312 | Dodecyl Gallate | 十二(烷)基鞣酸鹽; 沒食子酸十二酯 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 315 | Isoascorbic Acid (Erythorbic Acid) | 異抗壞血酸 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 316 | Sodium Isoascorbate | 異抗壞血酸鈉 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 317 | Potassium Isoascorbate | 異抗壞血酸鉀 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 318 | Calcium Isoascorbate | 異抗壞血酸鈣 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 320 | Butylated Hydroxyanisole | 丁基羥基茴香醚; 經丁化作用的羥基茴香醚 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 321 | Butylated Hydroxytoluene | 二丁基羥基甲苯; 經丁化作用的羥基甲苯 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 322 | Lecithin | 卵磷脂 | antioxidant, emulsifier | 抗氧化劑, 乳化劑 |
| 324 | Ethoxyquin | 乙氧基喹; 乙氧基奎 | antioxidant | 抗氧化劑 |
| 325 | Sodium Lactate | 乳酸鈉 | antioxidant, humectant, bulking agent, acidity regulator | 抗氧化劑, 水分保持劑, 增體劑, 酸度調節劑 |
| 326 | Potassium Lactate | 乳酸鉀 | antioxidant, acidity regulator | 抗氧化劑, 酸度調節劑 |
| 327 | Calcium Lactate | 乳酸鈣 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑 |
| 328 | Ammonium Lactate | 乳酸銨 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑 |
| 329 | Magnesium Lactate (DL-) | (DL-) 乳酸鎂 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑 |
| 330 | Citric Acid | 檸檬酸 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽 |

| 編號 No. | Food Additive | 食品添加劑 | Technological Function(s) | 技術用途 |
|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------|--|--|
| 331 | Sodium Citrates | 檸檬酸鈉類 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 331 (i) | Sodium Dihydrogen Citrate | 檸檬酸二氫鈉 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 331 (ii) | Disodium Monohydrogen Citrate | 檸檬酸氫二鈉 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 331 (iii) | Trisodium Citrate | 檸檬酸三鈉 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 332 | Potassium Citrates | 檸檬酸鉀類 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑 |
| 332 (i) | Potassium Dihydrogen Citrate | 檸檬酸二氫鉀 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑 |
| 332 (ii) | Tripotassium Citrate | 檸檬酸三鉀 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑 |
| 333 | Calcium Citrates | 檸檬酸鈣類 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, firming agent, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 固化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 334 | Tartaric Acid (L (+)-) | (L(+)-) 酒石酸 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 335 | Sodium Tartrates | 酒石酸鈉類 | stabilizer, antioxidant, emulsifying salt | 穩定劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 335 (i) | Monosodium Tartrate | 酒石酸一鈉 | stabilizer, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, acidity regulator | 穩定劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 酸度調節劑 |
| 335 (ii) | Disodium Tartrate | 酒石酸二鈉 | stabilizer, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, acidity regulator | 穩定劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 酸度調節劑 |
| 336 | Potassium Tartrates | 酒石酸鉀類 | stabilizer, antioxidant, emulsifying salt | 穩定劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 336 (i) | Monopotassium Tartrate | 酒石酸一鉀 | stabilizer, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, acidity regulator | 穩定劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 酸度調節劑 |
| 336 (ii) | Dipotassium Tartrate | 酒石酸二鉀 | stabilizer, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, acidity regulator | 穩定劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 酸度調節劑 |
| 337 | Potassium Sodium Tartrate | 酒石酸鉀鈉 | stabilizer, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, acidity regulator | 穩定劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 酸度調節劑 |
| 338 | Orthophosphoric Acid | 正磷酸 | acidity regulator, antioxidant | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑 |
| 339 | Sodium Phosphates | 磷酸鈉類 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 339(i) | Monosodium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸一鈉 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 339 (ii) | Disodium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸二鈉 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 339 (iii) | Trisodium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸三鈉 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 340 | Potassium Phosphates | 磷酸鉀類 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 340 (i) | Monopotassium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸一鉀 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 340 (ii) | Dipotassium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸二鉀 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 340 (iii) | Tripotassium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸三鉀 | acidity regulator, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |

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|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--|--|
| 341 | Calcium Phosphates | 磷酸鈣類 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent, firming agent, thickener, raising agent, anticaking agent, humectant, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑, 固化劑, 增稠劑, 蓬鬆劑, 抗結劑, 水分保持劑, 穩定劑 |
| 341 (i) | Monocalcium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸一鈣 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent, firming agent, thickener, raising agent, anticaking agent, humectant, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑, 固化劑, 增稠劑, 膨脹劑, 抗結劑, 水分保持劑, 穩定劑 |
| 341 (ii) | Dicalcium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸二鈣 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent, firming agent, thickener, raising agent, anticaking agent, humectant, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑, 固化劑, 增稠劑, 膨脹劑, 抗結劑, 水分保持劑, 穩定劑 |
| 341 (iii) | Tricalcium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸三鈣 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent, firming agent, thickener, raising agent, anticaking agent, humectant, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑, 固化劑, 增稠劑, 膨脹劑, 抗結劑, 水分保持劑, 穩定劑 |
| 342 | Ammonium Phosphates | 磷酸銨類 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑 |
| 342 (i) | Monoammonium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸一銨 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑 |
| 342 (ii) | Diammonium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸二銨 | acidity regulator, flour treatment agent | 酸度調節劑, 麵粉處理劑 |
| 343 | Magnesium Phosphates | 磷酸鎂類 | acidity regulator, anticaking agent | 酸度調節劑, 抗結劑 |
| 343 (i) | Monomagnesium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸一鎂 | acidity regulator, anticaking agent | 酸度調節劑, 抗結劑 |
| 343 (ii) | Dimagnesium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸二鎂 | acidity regulator, anticaking agent | 酸度調節劑, 抗結劑 |
| 343 (iii) | Trimagnesium Orthophosphate | 正磷酸三鎂 | acidity regulator, anticaking agent | 酸度調節劑, 抗結劑 |
| 345 | Magnesium Citrate | 檸檬酸鎂 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 349 | Ammonium Malate | 蘋果酸銨 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 350 | Sodium Malates | 蘋果酸鈉類 | acidity regulator, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 350 (i) | Sodium Hydrogen Malate | 蘋果酸氫鈉 | acidity regulator, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 350 (ii) | Sodium Malate | 蘋果酸鈉 | acidity regulator, humectant | 酸度調節劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 351 | Potassium Malates | 蘋果酸鉀類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 351 (i) | Potassium Hydrogen Malate | 蘋果酸氫鉀 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 351 (ii) | Potassium Malate | 蘋果酸鉀 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 352 | Calcium Malates | 蘋果酸鈣類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 352 (i) | Calcium Hydrogen Malate | 蘋果酸氫鈣 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 352 (ii) | Calcium Malate (D,L-) | (D,L-) 蘋果酸鈣 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 353 | Metatartaric Acid | 偏酒石酸 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 354 | Calcium Tartrate (D,L-) | (D,L-) 酒石酸鈣 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 355 | Adipic Acid | 己二酸 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 356 | Sodium Adipates | 己二酸鈉類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 357 | Potassium Adipates | 己二酸鉀類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 359 | Ammonium Adipates | 己二酸銨類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 363 | Succinic Acid | 丁二酸; 琥珀酸 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 364 (i) | Monosodium Succinate | 丁二酸一鈉; 琥珀酸一鈉 | acidity regulator, flavour enhancer | 酸度調節劑, 增味劑 |
| 364 (ii) | Disodium Succinate | 丁二酸二鈉; 琥珀酸二鈉 | acidity regulator, flavour enhancer | 酸度調節劑, 增味劑 |
| 365 | Sodium Fumarates | 富馬酸鈉類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 366 | Potassium Fumarates | 富馬酸鉀類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 367 | Calcium Fumarates | 富馬酸鈣類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 368 | Ammonium Fumarates | 富馬酸銨類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 375 | Nicotinic Acid | 烟酸 | colour retention agent | 護色劑 |
| 380 | Ammonium Citrates | 檸檬酸銨類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 381 | Ferric Ammonium Citrate | 檸檬酸鐵銨 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 383 | Calcium Glycerophosphate | 甘油磷酸鈣 | thickener, gelling agent, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 膠凝劑, 穩定劑 |
| 384 | Isopropyl Citrates | 檸檬酸異丙酯類 | antioxidant, preservative, emulsifying salt | 抗氧化劑, 防腐劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 385 | Calcium Disodium EDTA | 乙二胺四乙酸二鈉鈣 | antioxidant, preservative | 抗氧化劑, 防腐劑 |
| 386 | Disodium Ethylenediaminetetraacetate | 乙二胺四乙酸二鈉 | antioxidant, preservative | 抗氧化劑, 防腐劑 |
| 399 | Calcium Lactobionate | 乳糖醛酸鈣 | stabilizer | 穩定劑 |
| 400 | Alginic Acid | 藻酸; 藻朊酸 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |

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|----------|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| 401 | Sodium Alginate | 藻酸鈉; 藻朊酸鈉 | thickener, stabilizer, gelling agent | 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 膠凝劑 |
| 402 | Potassium Alginate | 藻酸鉀; 藻朊酸鉀 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 403 | Ammonium Alginate | 藻酸銨; 藻朊酸銨 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 404 | Calcium Alginate | 藻酸鈣; 藻朊酸鈣 | thickener, stabilizer, gelling agent, antifoaming agent | 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 膠凝劑, 消泡劑 |
| 405 | Propylene Glycol Alginate | 藻酸丙二醇酯 | thickener, emulsifier, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 406 | Agar | 瓊脂 | thickener, gelling agent, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 膠凝劑, 穩定劑 |
| 407 | Carrageenan and its Na, K, NH ₄ , Ca and Mg Salts (includes Furcellaran) | 鹿角菜膠(愛蘭苔膠)及其鈉, 鉀, 銨, 鈣及鎂鹽(包括帶叉藻聚糖膠) | thickener, gelling agent, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 膠凝劑, 穩定劑 |
| 407a | Processed Euchema Seaweed (PES) | 麒麟菜屬海藻制品 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 408 | Bakers Yeast Glycan | 麵包酵母聚糖 | thickener, gelling agent, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 膠凝劑, 穩定劑 |
| 409 | Arabinogalactan | 阿拉伯半乳聚糖 | thickener, gelling agent, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 膠凝劑, 穩定劑 |
| 410 | Carob Bean Gum | 角豆膠 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 412 | Guar Gum | 瓜耳膠 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 413 | Tragacanth Gum | 黃耆膠 | thickener, stabilizer, emulsifier | 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 乳化劑 |
| 414 | Gum Arabic (Acacia Gum) | 阿拉伯膠 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 415 | Xanthan Gum | 黃原膠 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 416 | Karaya Gum | 刺梧桐膠 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 417 | Tara Gum | 刺雲實膠 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 418 | Gellan Gum | 結冷膠 | thickener, stabilizer, gelling agent | 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 膠凝劑 |
| 419 | Gum Ghatti | 加貼膠 | thickener, stabilizer, emulsifier | 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 乳化劑 |
| 420 | Sorbitol and Sorbitol Syrup | 山梨糖醇和山梨糖醇漿 | sweetener, humectant | 甜味劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 421 | Mannitol | 甘露糖醇 | sweetener, anticaking agent | 甜味劑, 抗結劑 |
| 422 | Glycerol | 丙三醇, 甘油 | humectant, thickener | 水分保持劑, 增稠劑 |
| 424 | Curdlan | 凝結多糖 | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 425 | Konjac Flour | 魔芋粉; 蒟蒻粉 | thickener | 增稠劑 |
| 426 | Soybean Hemicellulose | 大豆半纖維素 | emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer, anticaking agent | 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 抗結劑 |
| 429 | Peptones | 胰類 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 430 | Polyoxyethylene (8) Stearate | 聚氧乙烯(8)硬脂酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 431 | Polyoxyethylene (40) Stearate | 聚氧乙烯(40)硬脂酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 432 | Polyoxyethylene (20) Sorbitan Monolaurate | 聚氧乙烯(20)山梨醇酐單月桂酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 433 | Polyoxyethylene (20) Sorbitan Monooleate | 聚氧乙烯(20)山梨醇酐單油酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 434 | Polyoxyethylene (20) Sorbitan Monopalmitate | 聚氧乙烯(20)山梨醇酐單棕櫚酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 435 | Polyoxyethylene (20) Sorbitan Monostearate | 聚氧乙烯(20)山梨醇酐單硬脂酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 436 | Polyoxyethylene (20) Sorbitan Tristearate | 聚氧乙烯(20)山梨醇酐三硬脂酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 440 | Pectins | 果膠類 | thickener, stabilizer, gelling agent, emulsifier | 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 膠凝劑, 乳化劑 |
| 441 | Superglycerinated Hydrogenated Rapeseed Oil | 超甘油化氫化菜子油 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 442 | Ammonium Salts of Phosphatidic Acid | 磷脂酸銨鹽 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 444 | Sucrose Acetate Isobutyrate | 異丁酸化蔗糖乙酸酯 | emulsifier, stabilizer | 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 445 | Glycerol Esters of Wood Rosin | 松香甘油酯 | emulsifier, stabilizer, glazing agent | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 上光劑 |
| 446 | Succistearin | 琥珀硬脂精 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 450 | Diphosphates | 二磷酸鹽類 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 450 (i) | Disodium Diphosphate | 二磷酸二鈉 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 450 (ii) | Trisodium Diphosphate | 二磷酸三鈉 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |

| 編號 No. | Food Additive | 食品添加劑 | Technological Function(s) | 技術用途 |
|------------|--|----------------|--|---|
| 450 (iii) | Tetrasodium Diphosphate | 二磷酸四鈉 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 450 (iv) | Dipotassium Diphosphate | 二磷酸二鉀 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 450 (v) | Tetrapotassium Diphosphate | 二磷酸四鉀 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 450 (vi) | Dicalcium Diphosphate | 二磷酸二鈣 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 450 (vii) | Calcium Dihydrogen Diphosphate | 二磷酸二氫鈣 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 450 (viii) | Dimagnesium Diphosphate | 二磷酸二鎂 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑 |
| 451 | Triphosphates | 三磷酸鹽類 | antioxidant, emulsifying salt, acidity regulator, thickener | 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 酸度調節劑, 增稠劑 |
| 451 (i) | Pentasodium Triphosphate | 三磷酸五鈉 | antioxidant, emulsifying salt, acidity regulator, thickener | 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 酸度調節劑, 增稠劑 |
| 451 (ii) | Pentapotassium Triphosphate | 三磷酸五鉀 | antioxidant, emulsifying salt, acidity regulator, thickener | 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 酸度調節劑, 增稠劑 |
| 452 | Polyphosphates | 多磷酸鹽類; 聚磷酸鹽類 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 452 (i) | Sodium Polyphosphate | 多磷酸鈉; 聚磷酸鈉 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 452 (ii) | Potassium Polyphosphates | 多磷酸鉀類; 聚磷酸鉀類 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 452 (iii) | Sodium Calcium Polyphosphate | 多磷酸鈣鈉; 聚磷酸鈣鈉 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 452 (iv) | Calcium Polyphosphate | 多磷酸鈣; 聚磷酸鈣 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, stabilizer, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 穩定劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 452 (v) | Ammonium Polyphosphates | 多磷酸銨類; 聚磷酸銨類 | emulsifier, stabilizer, emulsifying salt, antioxidant, thickener, humectant | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 乳化鹽, 抗氧化劑, 增稠劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 452 (vi) | Sodium Potassium Tripolyphosphate | 三多磷酸鉀鈉; 三聚磷酸鉀鈉 | emulsifier, stabilizer, acidity regulator, raising agent, antioxidant, humectant, emulsifying salt | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 酸度調節劑, 蓬鬆劑, 抗氧化劑, 水分保持劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 457 | Cyclodextrin, alpha- | α -環糊精 | stabilizer | 穩定劑 |
| 458 | Cyclodextrin, gamma- | γ -環糊精 | stabilizer | 穩定劑 |
| 459 | Cyclodextrin, beta- | β -環糊精 | stabilizer | 穩定劑 |
| 460 | Cellulose | 纖維素 | emulsifier, anticaking agent, thickener | 乳化劑, 抗結劑, 增稠劑 |
| 460 (i) | Microcrystalline Cellulose | 微晶纖維素 | emulsifier, anticaking agent, thickener | 乳化劑, 抗結劑, 增稠劑 |
| 460 (ii) | Powdered Cellulose | 粉末纖維素 | emulsifier, anticaking agent, thickener | 乳化劑, 抗結劑, 增稠劑 |
| 461 | Methyl Cellulose | 甲基纖維素 | thickener, emulsifier, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 462 | Ethyl Cellulose | 乙基纖維素 | stabilizer, bulking agent | 穩定劑, 增體劑 |
| 463 | Hydroxypropyl Cellulose | 羥丙基纖維素 | thickener, emulsifier, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 464 | Hydroxypropyl Methyl Cellulose | 羥丙基甲基纖維素 | thickener, emulsifier, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 465 | Methyl Ethyl Cellulose | 甲基乙基纖維素 | thickener, emulsifier, stabilizer, foaming agent | 增稠劑, 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 發泡劑 |
| 466 | Sodium Carboxymethyl Cellulose (Cellulose Gum) | 羧甲基纖維素鈉 (纖維素膠) | thickener, emulsifier, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 467 | Ethyl Hydroxyethyl Cellulose | 乙基羥乙基纖維素 | thickener, emulsifier, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |

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|-----------|--|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| 468 | Cross-linked Sodium Carboxymethyl Cellulose (Cross-linked Cellulose Gum) | 交聯羧甲基纖維素鈉 (交聯纖維素膠) | stabilizer | 穩定劑 |
| 469 | Sodium Carboxymethyl Cellulose, Enzymatically Hydrolysed (Cellulose Gum, Enzymatically Hydrolysed) | 酶水解羧甲基纖維素鈉 (酶水解纖維素膠) | thickener, stabilizer | 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 470 | Salts of Fatty Acids (with Base Al, Ca, Na, Mg, K and NH ₄) | 脂肪酸鹽 (帶有鋁, 鈣, 鈉, 鎂, 鉀及銨基) | emulsifier, stabilizer, anticaking agent | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 抗結劑 |
| 470 (i) | Salts of Myristic, Palmitic and Stearic Acids with Ammonia, Calcium, Potassium and Sodium | 肉豆蔻酸, 棕櫚酸和硬脂酸的銨, 鈣, 鉀和鈉鹽 | emulsifier, stabilizer, anticaking agent | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 抗結劑 |
| 470 (ii) | Salts of Oleic Acid with Calcium, Potassium and Sodium | 油酸的鈣, 鉀和鈉鹽 | emulsifier, stabilizer, anticaking agent | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 抗結劑 |
| 471 | Mono- and Di- Glycerides of Fatty Acids | 脂肪酸一甘油酯和脂肪酸二甘油酯 | emulsifier, stabilizer | 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 472a | Acetic and Fatty Acid Esters of Glycerol | 乙酸和脂肪酸甘油酯 | emulsifier, stabilizer, emulsifying salt | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 472b | Lactic and Fatty Acid Esters of Glycerol | 乳酸和脂肪酸甘油酯 | emulsifier, stabilizer, emulsifying salt | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 472c | Citric and Fatty Acid Esters of Glycerol | 檸檬酸和脂肪酸甘油酯 | emulsifier, stabilizer, emulsifying salt | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 472d | Tartaric Acid Esters of Mono- and Di-Glycerides of Fatty Acids | 脂肪酸酒石酸一甘油酯和脂肪酸酒石酸二甘油酯 | emulsifier, stabilizer, emulsifying salt | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 472e | Diacetyltartaric and Fatty Acid Esters of Glycerol | 二乙酰酒石酸甘油酯和脂肪酸甘油酯 | emulsifier, stabilizer, emulsifying salt | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 472g | Succinylated Monoglycerides | 琥珀酰化一甘油酯 | emulsifier, stabilizer, emulsifying salt | 乳化劑, 穩定劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 473 | Sucrose Esters of Fatty Acids | 脂肪酸蔗糖酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 474 | Sucroglycerides | 蔗糖甘油酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 475 | Polyglycerol Esters of Fatty Acids | 脂肪酸聚甘油酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 476 | Polyglycerol Esters of Interesterified Ricinoleic Acid | 互酯化蓖麻油酸的聚甘油酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 477 | Propylene Glycol Esters of Fatty Acids | 脂肪酸丙二醇酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 478 | Lactylated Fatty Acid Esters of Glycerol and Propylene Glycol | 甘油和丙二醇的乳酸化脂肪酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 479 | Thermally Oxidized Soya Bean Oil with Mono- and Di- Glycerides of Fatty Acids | 與脂肪酸一甘油酯加熱氧化的大豆油和與脂肪酸二甘油酯加熱氧化的大豆油 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 480 | Diocetyl Sodium Sulphosuccinate | 二辛基磺琥珀酸鈉 | emulsifier, humectant | 乳化劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 481 | Sodium Lactylates | 乳酸鈉類 | emulsifier, stabilizer | 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 481 (i) | Sodium Stearoyl Lactylate | 乳酰化硬脂酸鈉 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 481 (ii) | Sodium Oleyl Lactylate | 乳酰化油烯鈉 | emulsifier, stabilizer | 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 482 | Calcium Lactylates | 乳酰化鈣類 | emulsifier, stabilizer | 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 482 (i) | Calcium Stearoyl Lactylate | 乳酰化硬脂酸鈣 | emulsifier, stabilizer | 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 482 (ii) | Calcium Oleyl Lactylate | 乳酰化油烯鈣 | emulsifier, stabilizer | 乳化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 483 | Stearyl Tartrate | 硬脂酰石酸酯 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 484 | Stearyl Citrate | 硬脂酰檸檬酸酯 | emulsifier, antioxidant, emulsifying salt | 乳化劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 485 | Sodium Stearoyl Fumarate | 硬脂酰富馬酸鈉 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 486 | Calcium Stearoyl Fumarate | 硬脂酰富馬酸鈣 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 487 | Sodium Laurylsulphate | 月桂基硫酸鈉 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 488 | Ethoxylated Mono- and Di-Glycerides | 乙氧基化一甘油酯和乙氧基化二甘油酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 489 | Methyl Glucoside- Coconut Oil Ester | 甲基葡萄糖苷-椰子油酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 491 | Sorbitan Monostearate | 山梨糖醇酐一硬脂酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 492 | Sorbitan Tristearate | 山梨糖醇酐三硬脂酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 493 | Sorbitan Monolaurate | 山梨糖醇酐一月桂酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 494 | Sorbitan Monooleate | 山梨糖醇酐一油酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 495 | Sorbitan Monopalmitate | 山梨糖醇酐一棕櫚酸酯 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 496 | Sorbitan Trioleate | 山梨糖醇酐三油酸酯 | stabilizer, emulsifier | 穩定劑, 乳化劑 |
| 500 | Sodium Carbonates | 碳酸鈉類 | acidity regulator, raising agent, anticaking agent | 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗結劑 |
| 500 (i) | Sodium Carbonate | 碳酸鈉 | acidity regulator, raising agent, anticaking agent | 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗結劑 |
| 500 (ii) | Sodium Hydrogen Carbonate | 碳酸氫鈉 | acidity regulator, raising agent, anticaking agent | 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗結劑 |
| 500 (iii) | Sodium Sesquicarbonate | 倍半碳酸鈉 | acidity regulator, raising agent, anticaking agent | 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑, 抗結劑 |

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|-----------|--|---------|---|-----------------------|
| 501 | Potassium Carbonates | 碳酸鉀類 | acidity regulator, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 穩定劑 |
| 501 (i) | Potassium Carbonate | 碳酸鉀 | acidity regulator, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 穩定劑 |
| 501 (ii) | Potassium Hydrogen Carbonate | 碳酸氫鉀 | acidity regulator, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 穩定劑 |
| 503 | Ammonium Carbonates | 碳酸銨類 | acidity regulator, raising agent | 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑 |
| 503 (i) | Ammonium Carbonate | 碳酸銨 | acidity regulator, raising agent | 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑 |
| 503 (ii) | Ammonium Hydrogen Carbonate | 碳酸氫銨 | acidity regulator, raising agent | 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑 |
| 504 | Magnesium Carbonates | 碳酸鎂類 | acidity regulator, anticaking agent, colour retention agent | 酸度調節劑, 抗結劑, 護色劑 |
| 504 (i) | Magnesium Carbonate | 碳酸鎂 | acidity regulator, anticaking agent, colour retention agent | 酸度調節劑, 抗結劑, 護色劑 |
| 504(ii) | Magnesium Hydrogen Carbonate | 碳酸氫鎂 | acidity regulator, anticaking agent, colour retention agent | 酸度調節劑, 抗結劑, 護色劑 |
| 505 | Ferrous Carbonate | 碳酸亞鐵 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 507 | Hydrochloric Acid | 鹽酸 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 508 | Potassium Chloride | 氯化鉀 | gelling agent, stabilizer | 膠凝劑, 穩定劑 |
| 509 | Calcium Chloride | 氯化鈣 | firming agent, stabilizer | 固化劑, 穩定劑 |
| 510 | Ammonium Chloride | 氯化銨 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 511 | Magnesium Chloride | 氯化鎂 | firming agent | 固化劑 |
| 513 | Sulphuric Acid | 硫酸 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 514 | Sodium Sulphates | 硫酸鈉類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 515 | Potassium Sulphates | 硫酸鉀類 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 516 | Calcium Sulphate | 硫酸鈣 | flour treatment agent, antioxidant, emulsifying salt, firming agent | 麵粉處理劑, 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽, 固化劑 |
| 517 | Ammonium Sulphate | 硫酸銨 | flour treatment agent, stabilizer | 麵粉處理劑, 穩定劑 |
| 518 | Magnesium Sulphate | 硫酸鎂 | firming agent | 固化劑 |
| 519 | Cupric Sulphate | 硫酸銅 | colour retention agent | 護色劑 |
| 520 | Aluminium Sulphate | 硫酸鋁 | firming agent | 固化劑 |
| 521 | Aluminium Sodium Sulphate | 硫酸鋁鈉 | firming agent | 固化劑 |
| 522 | Aluminium Potassium Sulphate | 硫酸鋁鉀 | acidity regulator, stabilizer | 酸度調節劑, 穩定劑 |
| 523 | Aluminium Ammonium Sulphate | 硫酸鋁銨 | stabilizer, firming agent | 穩定劑, 固化劑 |
| 524 | Sodium Hydroxide | 氫氧化鈉 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 525 | Potassium Hydroxide | 氫氧化鉀 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 526 | Calcium Hydroxide | 氫氧化鈣 | acidity regulator, firming agent | 酸度調節劑, 固化劑 |
| 527 | Ammonium Hydroxide | 氫氧化銨 | acidity regulator | 酸度調節劑 |
| 528 | Magnesium Hydroxide | 氫氧化鎂 | acidity regulator, colour retention agent | 酸度調節劑, 護色劑 |
| 529 | Calcium Oxide | 氧化鈣 | acidity regulator, colour retention agent, flour treatment agent | 酸度調節劑, 護色劑, 麵粉處理劑 |
| 530 | Magnesium Oxide | 氧化鎂 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 535 | Sodium Ferrocyanide | 亞鐵氰化鈉 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 536 | Potassium Ferrocyanide | 亞鐵氰化鉀 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 537 | Ferrous Hexacyanomanganate | 六氰化錳亞鐵 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 538 | Calcium Ferrocyanide | 亞鐵氰化鈣 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 539 | Sodium Thiosulphate | 硫代硫酸鈉 | antioxidant, emulsifying salt | 抗氧化劑, 乳化鹽 |
| 541 | Sodium Aluminium Phosphate | 磷酸鋁鈉 | acidity regulator, emulsifier | 酸度調節劑, 乳化劑 |
| 541 (i) | Sodium Aluminium Phosphate-Acidic | 酸性的磷酸鋁鈉 | acidity regulator, emulsifier | 酸度調節劑, 乳化劑 |
| 541 (ii) | Sodium Aluminium Phosphate-Basic | 鹼性的磷酸鋁鈉 | acidity regulator, emulsifier | 酸度調節劑, 乳化劑 |
| 542 | Bone Phosphate (Essentially Calcium Phosphate, Tribasic) | 骨質磷酸鹽 | emulsifier, anticaking agent, humectant, stabilizer | 乳化劑, 抗結劑, 水分保持劑, 穩定劑 |
| 550 | Sodium Silicates | 硅酸鈉類 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 550 (i) | Sodium Silicate | 硅酸鈉 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 550 (ii) | Sodium Metasilicate | 偏硅酸鈉 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 551 | Silicon Dioxide, Amorphous | 無定型二氧化矽 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 552 | Calcium Silicate | 硅酸鈣 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 553 | Magnesium Silicates | 硅酸鎂類 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 553 (i) | Magnesium Silicate | 硅酸鎂 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 553 (ii) | Magnesium Trisilicate | 三硅酸鎂 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 553 (iii) | Talc | 滑石 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 554 | Sodium Aluminosilicate | 硅酸鋁鈉 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 555 | Potassium Aluminium Silicate | 硅酸鋁鉀 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 556 | Calcium Aluminium Silicate | 硅酸鋁鈣 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 557 | Zinc Silicate | 硅酸鋅 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 558 | Bentonite | 皂土 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |

| 編號 No. | Food Additive | 食品添加劑 | Technological Function(s) | 技術用途 |
|--------|--|----------------------|--|-----------------|
| 559 | Aluminium Silicate | 矽酸鋁 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 560 | Potassium Silicate | 矽酸鉀 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 570 | Fatty Acids | 脂肪酸類 | stabilizer, glazing agent, antifoaming agent | 穩定劑, 上光劑, 消泡劑 |
| 574 | Gluconic Acid (D-) | (D-) 葡萄糖酸 | acidity regulator, raising agent | 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑 |
| 575 | Glucono Delta-Lactone | 葡萄糖酸 δ -內酯 | acidity regulator, raising agent | 酸度調節劑, 膨脹劑 |
| 578 | Calcium Gluconate | 葡萄糖酸鈣 | acidity regulator, firming agent | 酸度調節劑, 固化劑 |
| 580 | Magnesium Gluconate | 葡萄糖酸鎂 | acidity regulator, firming agent, flavour enhancer | 酸度調節劑, 固化劑, 增味劑 |
| 585 | Ferrous Lactate | 乳酸亞鐵 | colour retention agent | 顏色保持劑 |
| 620 | Glutamic Acid, L-/+ | L-/+ 穀氨酸 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 621 | Monosodium Glutamate | 穀氨酸一鈉 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 622 | Monopotassium Glutamate | 穀氨酸一鉀 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 623 | Calcium Glutamate (D, L-) | (D, L-) 穀氨酸鈣 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 624 | Monoammonium Glutamate | 穀氨酸一銨 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 625 | Magnesium Glutamate | 穀氨酸鎂 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 626 | Guanylic Acid, 5'- | 5' -鳥苷酸 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 627 | Disodium 5'-Guanylate | 5' -鳥苷酸二鈉 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 628 | Dipotassium 5'-Guanylate | 5' -鳥苷酸二鉀 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 629 | Calcium 5'-Guanylate | 5' -鳥苷酸鈣 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 630 | Inosinic Acid | 肌苷酸 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 631 | Disodium 5'-Inosinate | 5' -肌苷酸二鈉 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 632 | Potassium Inosinate | 肌苷酸鉀 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 633 | Calcium 5'-Inosinate | 5' -肌苷酸鈣 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 634 | Calcium 5'-Ribonucleotides | 5' -核糖核苷酸鈣 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 635 | Disodium 5'-Ribonucleotides | 5' -核糖核苷酸二鈉 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 636 | Maltol | 麥芽酚 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 637 | Ethyl Maltol | 乙基麥芽酚 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 638 | Sodium L-Aspartate | 天冬氨酸鈉 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 639 | Alanine, DL- | DL-丙氨酸 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 640 | Glycine | 甘氨酸 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 641 | Leucine, L- | L-亮氨酸 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 642 | Lysin Hydrochloride | 氫氯化物細胞溶解酶 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 650 | Zinc Acetate | 乙酸鋅 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 900a | Polydimethylsiloxane | 聚二甲基硅氧烷 | antifoaming agent, anticaking agent, emulsifier | 消泡劑, 抗結劑, 乳化劑 |
| 900b | Methylphenylpolysiloxane | 甲基苯基聚硅氧烷 | antifoaming agent | 消泡劑 |
| 901 | Beeswax, White and Yellow | 白蜂蠟和黃蜂蠟 | glazing agent, anticaking agent | 上光劑, 抗結劑 |
| 902 | Candelilla Wax | 小燭樹蠟 | glazing agent | 上光劑 |
| 903 | Carnauba Wax | 巴西棕櫚蠟 | glazing agent | 上光劑 |
| 904 | Shellac | 蟲膠 | glazing agent | 上光劑 |
| 905a | Mineral Oil, Food Grade | 食用石蠟油 | glazing agent, anticaking agent | 上光劑, 抗結劑 |
| 906 | Benzoin Gum | 安息香膠 | glazing agent | 上光劑 |
| 907 | Hydrogenated Poly-1- Decenes | 氫化的聚-1-癸烯 | glazing agent | 上光劑 |
| 908 | Rice Bran Wax | 米糠蠟 | glazing agent | 上光劑 |
| 911 | Methyl Esters of Fatty Acids | 脂肪酸甲酯 | glazing agent | 上光劑 |
| 916 | Calcium Iodate | 碘酸鈣 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 917 | Potassium Iodate | 碘酸鉀 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 918 | Nitrogen Oxides | 氧化氮類 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 919 | Nitrosyl Chloride | 亞硝酸氯 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 920 | Cysteine, L- and its Hydrochlorides - Sodium and Potassium Salts | L-半胱氨酸及其鹽酸化物 - 鈉鹽和鉀鹽 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 921 | Cystine, L- and its Hydrochlorides - Sodium and Potassium Salts | L-胱氨酸及其鹽酸化物 - 鈉鹽和鉀鹽 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 922 | Potassium Persulphate | 過硫酸鉀 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 923 | Ammonium Persulphate | 過硫酸銨 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 925 | Chlorine | 氯 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 926 | Chlorine Dioxide | 二氧化氯 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 927a | Azodicarbonamide | 偶氮二酰胺 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 927b | Urea (Carbamide) | 尿素 (碳酰二胺) | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 928 | Benzoyl Peroxide | 過氧化苯甲酰 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 929 | Acetone Peroxide | 過氧化丙酮 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 930 | Calcium Peroxide | 過氧化鈣 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 940 | Dichlorodifluoromethane | 二氯二氟甲烷 | propellant, liquid freezant | 推進劑, 液體冷卻劑 |

| 編號 No. | Food Additive | 食品添加劑 | Technological Function(s) | 技術用途 |
|------------|---|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| 941 | Nitrogen | 氮 | packing gas, freezant | 填充氣, 冷卻劑 |
| 942 | Nitrous Oxide | 氧化亞氮 | propellant | 推進劑 |
| 943a | Butane | 丁烷 | propellant | 推進劑 |
| 943b | Isobutane | 異丁烷 | propellant | 推進劑 |
| 944 | Propane | 丙烷 | propellant | 推進劑 |
| 945 | Chloropentafluoroethane | 一氯五氟乙烷 | propellant | 推進劑 |
| 946 | Octafluorocyclobutane | 八氟環丁烷 | propellant | 推進劑 |
| 949 | Hydrogen | 氫 | packing gas | 填充氣 |
| 950 | Acesulfame Potassium | 乙酰磺胺鉀; 醋磺內酯鉀; | sweetener, flavour enhancer | 甜味劑, 增味劑 |
| 951 | Aspartame | 天門冬酰苯丙氨酸甲酯; 天冬酰胺 | sweetener, flavour enhancer | 甜味劑, 增味劑 |
| 952 | Cyclamic Acid (and Na, K, Ca Salts) | 環己基氨基磺酸 (和鈉鹽, 鉀鹽和鈣鹽) | sweetener | 甜味劑 |
| 953 | Isomalt (Isomaltitol) | 異構麥芽糖 (異構麥芽糖醇) | sweetener, anticaking agent, bulking agent, glazing agent | 甜味劑, 抗結劑, 增體劑, 上光劑 |
| 954 | Saccharin (and Na, K, Ca Salts) | 糖精 (和鈉鹽, 鉀鹽和鈣鹽) | sweetener | 甜味劑 |
| 955 | Sucralose (Trichlorogalactosucrose) | 三氯半乳蔗糖, 氯化蔗糖衍生物 | sweetener | 甜味劑 |
| 956 | Alitame | 縮二氨基基酰胺, 阿力甜 | sweetener | 甜味劑 |
| 957 | Thaumatococin | 索馬甜 | sweetener, flavour enhancer | 甜味劑, 增味劑 |
| 962 | Aspartame- Acesulfame Salt | 天冬酰胺-醋磺內酯鹽; 天門冬酰苯丙氨酸甲酯-乙酰磺胺酸鹽 | sweetener | 甜味劑 |
| 963 | Tagatose, D- | D-塔格糖 | sweetener | 甜味劑 |
| 965 | Maltitol and Maltitol Syrup | 麥芽糖醇和麥芽糖醇糖漿 | sweetener, stabilizer, emulsifier | 甜味劑, 穩定劑, 乳化劑 |
| 966 | Lactitol | 乳糖醇 | sweetener, thickener, emulsifier | 甜味劑, 增稠劑, 乳化劑 |
| 967 | Xylitol | 木糖醇 | sweetener, humectant, stabilizer, emulsifier, thickener | 甜味劑, 水分保持劑, 穩定劑, 乳化劑, 增稠劑 |
| 968 | Erythritol | 赤藓糖醇 | sweetener, flavour enhancer, humectant | 甜味劑, 增味劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 999 | Quillaia Extracts | 皂樹皮提取物 | foaming agent | 發泡劑 |
| 1000 | Cholic Acid | 膽酸 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 1001 | Choline Salts and Esters | 膽鹼鹽類和膽鹼酯類 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 1001 (i) | Choline Acetate | 膽鹼醋酸鹽 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 1001 (ii) | Choline Carbonate | 碳酸膽鹼 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 1001 (iii) | Choline Chloride | 氯化膽鹼 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 1001 (iv) | Choline Citrate | 檸檬酸膽鹼 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 1001 (v) | Choline Tartrate | 酒石酸膽鹼 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 1001 (vi) | Choline Lactate | 乳酸膽鹼 | emulsifier | 乳化劑 |
| 1100 | Amylases | 澱粉酶 | flour treatment agent | 麵粉處理劑 |
| 1101 | Proteases | 蛋白酶類 | flour treatment agent, stabilizer, flavour enhancer | 麵粉處理劑, 穩定劑, 增味劑 |
| 1101 (i) | Protease | 蛋白酶 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 1101 (ii) | Papain | 木瓜酶 | flour treatment agent, stabilizer, flavour enhancer | 麵粉處理劑, 穩定劑, 增味劑 |
| 1101 (iii) | Bromelain | 菠蘿蛋白酶 | flour treatment agent, stabilizer, flavour enhancer | 麵粉處理劑, 穩定劑, 增味劑 |
| 1101 (iv) | Ficin | 無花果蛋白酶 | flour treatment agent, stabilizer, flavour enhancer | 麵粉處理劑, 穩定劑, 增味劑 |
| 1103 | Invertases | 轉化酶類 | stabilizer | 穩定劑 |
| 1104 | Lipases | 脂肪酶類 | flavour enhancer | 增味劑 |
| 1200 | Polydextroses A and N | 聚葡萄糖A 和聚葡萄糖N | bulking agent, stabilizer, thickener, humectant | 增體劑, 穩定劑, 增稠劑, 水分保持劑 |
| 1201 | Polyvinylpyrrolidone | 聚乙烯吡咯烷酮 | thickener, stabilizer, clarifying agent, emulsifier | 增稠劑, 穩定劑, 澄清劑, 乳化劑 |
| 1202 | Polyvinylpyrrolidone (Insoluble) | 聚乙烯吡咯烷酮 | colour retention agent, colloidal, stabilizer | 護色劑, 膠體, 穩定劑 |
| 1203 | Polyvinyl Alcohol | 聚乙烯醇 | glazing agent, stabilizer | 上光劑, 穩定劑 |
| 1400 | Dextrins, Roasted Starch White and Yellow | 白色焙燒澱粉糊精和黃色焙燒澱粉糊精 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1401 | Acid-Treated Starch | 酸處理澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1402 | Alkaline-Treated Starch | 鹼處理澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1403 | Bleached Starch | 漂白澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1404 | Oxidized Starch | 氧化澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener, emulsifier | 穩定劑, 增稠劑, 乳化劑 |
| 1405 | Starches, Enzyme Treated | 酶處理澱粉 | thickener | 增稠劑 |
| 1410 | Monostarch Phosphate | 磷酸單澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |

| 編號 No. | Food Additive | 食品添加劑 | Technological Function(s) | 技術用途 |
|-----------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| 1411 | Distarch Glycerol | 甘油雙澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1412 | Distarch Phosphate Esterified with Sodium Trimetaphosphate; Distarch Phosphate Esterified with Phosphorus Oxychloride | 用三偏磷酸鈉酯化的磷酸雙澱粉; 用磷酰氯酯化的磷酸雙澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1413 | Phosphated Distarch Phosphate | 磷酸鹽化磷酸雙澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1414 | Acetylated Distarch Phosphate | 乙酰化磷酸雙澱粉 | emulsifier, thickener | 乳化劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1420 | Starch Acetate | 乙酸澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener, emulsifier | 穩定劑, 增稠劑, 乳化劑 |
| 1422 | Acetylated Distarch Adipate | 乙酰化己二酸雙澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1423 | Acetylated Distarch Glycerol | 乙酰基雙澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1440 | Hydroxypropyl Starch | 羥丙基澱粉 | emulsifier, thickener, stabilizer | 乳化劑, 增稠劑, 穩定劑 |
| 1442 | Hydroxypropyl Distarch Phosphate | 羥丙基磷酸雙澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1443 | Hydroxypropyl Distarch Glycerol | 羥丙基雙澱粉甘油酯 | stabilizer, thickener | 穩定劑, 增稠劑 |
| 1450 | Starch Sodium Octenyl Succinate | 辛烯基琥珀酸鈉澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener, emulsifier | 穩定劑, 增稠劑, 乳化劑 |
| 1451 | Acetylated Oxidized Starch | 乙酰化氧化澱粉 | stabilizer, thickener, emulsifier | 穩定劑, 增稠劑, 乳化劑 |
| 1452 | Starch Aluminium Octenyl Succinate | 辛烯基琥珀酸鋁澱粉 | anticaking agent, stabilizer | 抗結劑, 穩定劑 |
| 1503 | Castor Oil | 蓖麻油 | anticaking agent | 抗結劑 |
| 1505 | Triethyl Citrate | 檸檬酸三乙酯 | stabilizer | 穩定劑 |
| 1518 | Triacetin | 三醋精 | humectant | 水分保持劑 |
| 1520 | Propylene Glycol | 丙烯甘醇; 丙二醇 | humectant, emulsifier | 水分保持劑, 乳化劑 |
| 1521 | Polyethylene Glycol | 聚乙二醇 | antifoaming agent | 消泡劑 |