

**Draft Guideline on Food Classification for the  
Proposed Pesticide Residues in Food Regulation**  
*Outline*

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## *Preface*

- Purpose and scope of the guidelines
- No. of revisions

## 01 FRUITS

### *I. Classification*

Group	Subgroup	Commodity	
		Common name	Scientific name
Citrus fruits	Lemons and Limes (including Citron)	Citron	<i>Citrus medica</i> L.; syn: <i>C. cedra</i> Link; <i>C. cedratus</i> Raf.; <i>C. medica genuina</i> Engl.; <i>C. medica</i> proper Bonavia
		Lemons	<i>Citrus limon</i> Burm. f.; syn: <i>C. medica limon</i> L.; <i>C. limonum</i> Risso; <i>C. medica limonum</i> Hook. F.
		Limes	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i> Swingle; syn: <i>Limonia aurantifolia</i> Christm.; <i>L. acidissima</i> Houtt. <i>Citrus lima</i> Lunan.; <i>C. acida</i> Roxb.; <i>C. limonellus</i> Hassk.
	Mandarins	Calamondin	<i>Citrus mitis</i> Blanco; syn: <i>C. madurensis</i> Lour. (hybrid of <i>C. reticulata</i>

Group	Subgroup	Commodity	
		Common name	Scientific name
			Blanco. var. <i>austera</i> Swing x <i>Fortunella</i> sp.)
		Dancy or Dancy mandarin	<i>C. tangerina</i> Hort.
		King mandarin	<i>C. nobilis</i> Lour. (= hybrid of Mandarin x Orange, Sweet)
		Mandarin	<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco; syn: <i>C. nobilis</i> Andrews (non Lour.); <i>C. poonensis</i> Hort. Ex Tanaka; <i>C. chrysocarpa</i> Lush.
		Mediterranean mandarin	<i>Citrus deliciosa</i> Ten (= hybrid of Mandarin x Orange, Sweet)
		Satsuma or Satsuma mandarin	<i>Citrus unshiu</i> Markovitch.
		Tangerine	<i>Citrus tangarina</i> Hort. Ex Tan.
		Tangors	<i>Citrus nobilis</i> Lour. (= Hybrid of Mandarin x Orange, sweet)
		Tankan mandarin	<i>Citrus tankan</i> Hyata (= probably hybrid of Mandarin x Orange, Sweet)
		Willowleaf mandarin	<i>Citrus deliciosa</i> Ten. (= hybrid of Mandarin and Orange, sweet)

Group	Subgroup	Commodity	
		Common name	Scientific name
	Oranges, Sweet and Sour	Bigrade (see Orange, Sour)	
		Blood orange (see Orange, Sweet)	Cultivar of <i>Citrus sinensis</i> Osbeck
		Chinotto (see Orange, Sour)	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L., var. <i>myrtifolia</i> Ker-Gawler; syn: <i>C. myrtifolia</i> Raf.
		Chironja (=hybrid, Orange, Sweet × Mandarin)	
		Melta orange (see Blood Orange)	
		Myrtle-leaf orange (see Chinotto)	
		Orange, Bitter (see Orange, Sour)	
		Orange, Sour	<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L.; syn: <i>C. vulgaris</i> Risso; <i>C. bigarradia</i> Loisel. <i>C. communis</i> Le Maout & Dec.
		Orange, Sweet	<i>Citrus sinensis</i> Osbeck; syn: <i>C. aurantium sinensis</i> L.;

Group	Subgroup	Commodity	
		Common name	Scientific name
			<i>C. dulcis</i> Pers.; <i>C. aurantium vulgare</i> Risso & Poit.; <i>C. aurantium dulce</i> Hayne
		Seville Orange (see Orange, Sour)	
	Shaddocks or Pomelos (including Shaddock-like hybrids and grapefruit)	Grapefruit	Hybrid of Shaddock x Orange, Sweet <i>Citrus paradisi</i> Macf.; syn: <i>C. maxima uvacarpa</i> Merr. & Lee.
		Natsudaidai	<i>C. natsudaidai</i> Hayata (possibly natural hybrid of Mandarin x Shaddock)
		Pomelo (see Shaddocks or Pomelos)	
		Shaddock	<i>Citrus grandis</i> Osbeck; syn: <i>C. aurantium decumana</i> L.; <i>C. maxima</i> (Burm.) Merr.; <i>C. decumana</i> Murr.
		Tangelo, large-sized cultivars	
		Tangelo, small and medium sized cultivars (Hybrids of	



Group	Subgroup	Commodity	
		Common name	Scientific name
		Mandarin x Grapefruit or Mandarin x Shaddock)	
		Tangelolo (Hybrids of Grapefruit x Tangelo)	
		Ugli (Cultivar of Tangelo, large sized fruit cultivar)	

## *II. Special notes to reader on food type “01 Fruit”*

1. Kumquat belongs to “Assorted tropical and sub-tropical fruits – edible peel”
2. Melon-type fruits such as melon, watermelon, cantaloupe, etc., belong to “Fruiting vegetables – Cucurbits”
3. Grouping of persimmons depends on their cultivars – edible/inedible peel
  - “Assorted tropical and sub-tropical fruits – edible peel”
  - “Assorted tropical and sub-tropical fruits – inedible peel”
4. Coconut belongs to “Tree nuts”
5. Ground cherries (燈籠果) belongs to “Fruiting vegetables other than Cucurbits”