# Principles for Establishing the List of Exempted Substances

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#### What is an exempted substance?

- The substances used fall under the definition of pesticides; and
- Fulfill either of the following criteria:
  - the use of the pesticides do not result in residues occurring in food; or
  - the residues are identical to or indistinguishable from natural food components; or
  - the residues are of no toxicological significance or public health concern.





#### What is an exempted substance?

MRLs/EMRLs in food are considered not necessary





# Purpose for establishing a list of exempted substances

- To encourage the use of natural pesticides by the trade
- To provide transparency in enforcement when dealing with food import





## Practices in International Communities

	List of exempted substances
Codex	No
Mainland China	No
Singapore	No
Australia	Yes
Canada	Yes
European Union	Yes
Japan	Yes
New Zealand	Yes
USA	Yes





#### **Our Proposal**





## A Specific List of "Exempted Substances"

Provide a list of exempted substances in the legislation





## A Specific List of "Exempted Substances"

- We have made reference to other major food supply countries
- Generally categorised into eight groups
  - inorganics, organics, pheromones, plant materials or derivatives, bacteria, fungus, protozoan and virus





### Thank you



